



SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS and DISABILITY (SEND) POLICY 2023-24

Approved by ¹	
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Position:	Chair of Governors
Signed:	<i>R Lewis</i>
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This policy sets out Flookburgh CE Primary School's policy on Inclusion and Special Educational Needs and/or Disabilities; a digital copy can be found on the school website: www.flookburgh.cumbria.sch.uk, or a hard copy is available from the school office.

Cumbria Local Authority's 'Local Offer' – the wider offer of provision from the county, which supports that offered by our school, can be found via a link on our website and directly at:

<http://www.cumbria.gov.uk/childrensservices/schoolsandlearning/ils/specialeducationalneeds/>

Currently the headteacher is also the SENDCo although the specific responsibilities of each role in relation to Inclusion are described.

Inclusion and Special Educational Needs Compliance

At Flookburgh CE Primary School, we are committed to meeting the special educational needs of all our pupils and to ensuring that every child achieves the best possible outcomes.

Within the Christian environment of our Church of England school, it is our aim, in partnership with parents, carers, the staff & governors, for our children to be happy, secure and prepared for life, developing self-belief, resilience and curiosity. We aim to develop strong Christian values and an acceptance of all to promote positive attitudes, self-discipline and a high standard of behaviour.

This policy complies with the statutory requirement laid out in the SEND Code of Practice 0-25 years (January 2015); updated May 2015 and May 2020 and has been written with reference to the following guidance and documents.

- Equality Act 2010: advice for schools DfE Feb 2013;
- Schools SEN Information Report Regulations (2014);
- Statutory Guidance on Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions April 2014;
- The National Curriculum in England Key Stage 1 and 2 framework document 2013;
- Safeguarding Policy;
- Accessibility Plan;
- Teacher's Standards.

Inclusion Statement

Educational inclusion is about equal opportunities for all learners, whatever their age, gender, ethnicity, impairment, attainment and background so we pay particular attention to the provision for and the achievement of all our pupils:

- girls and boys
- children looked after
- minority ethnic and faith groups
- learners with special educational needs

- learners who are disabled
- those who are gifted and talented
- any learners who are at risk of disaffection and exclusion

This policy describes the way we meet the needs of children who experience barriers to their learning, which may relate to sensory or physical impairment, learning difficulties or emotional or social development, or may relate to factors in their environment, including the learning environment they experience in school.

We recognise that pupils learn at different rates and that there are many factors affecting achievement, including ability, emotional state, age and maturity. We are particularly aware of the needs of our Foundation Stage and Key Stage 1 pupils, for whom maturity is a crucial factor in terms of readiness to learn.

We see the inclusion of children identified as having special educational needs as an equal-opportunities issue and one we include in our staffing policies, relationships with parents/carers and the community.

Rationale

At Flookburgh C.E. Primary School we are committed to meeting the special educational needs of pupils and ensuring that they make progress within a caring and mutually supportive environment.

The aims of our policy are to:

- Ensure implementation of government and LA SEND recommendations and statutory requirements.
- Ensure the school's SEND and Inclusion policy is read and implemented consistently by all staff.
- Ensure any negative discrimination or prejudice is challenged and eradicated.
- Identify barriers to learning and participation, and provide appropriately to meet a diversity of needs.
- Ensure all pupils have access to an appropriately differentiated curriculum.
- Recognise, value and celebrate pupils' achievements, however small.
- Work in partnership with parents/carers in supporting their child's education.
- Guide and support all school staff, governors and parents in inclusion issues.
- Provide relevant curriculum access for all.
- Demonstrate high expectations of achievement for all.
- Meet individual needs through a wide range of provision.
- Carefully map provision for all vulnerable learners to ensure that staffing deployment, resource allocation and choice of intervention is leading to good outcomes.
- Work in cooperative and productive partnership with the Local Authority and other outside agencies, to ensure there is a multi – professional approach to meeting the needs of all vulnerable learners.
- Promote pupil self-esteem and emotional well-being and help them to form and maintain worthwhile relationships based on respect for themselves and others.

Our objectives to meet these aims are based on the following broad areas of need that may need to be planned for:

- Communication and interaction
- Cognition and learning
- Social, emotional and mental health difficulties
- Sensory and/or physical impairment.

The purpose of identification is to work out what action the school needs to take, not to fit a pupil into a category. We identify the needs of pupils by considering the needs of the whole child, which will include not just the special educational needs of the child or young person. However, there are occasions when progress and attainment are affected by factors other than special educational needs, such as:

- Having a disability
- Attendance and punctuality
- Health and welfare
- Using English as an Additional Language (EAL)
- Being in receipt of Pupil Premium Grant
- Being a Looked After Child

Where this is the case, appropriate provision will be made, but this does not automatically necessitate the child receiving Special Educational Provision (SEP).

Roles and Responsibilities

The Governing body has identified a governor to have oversight of special educational needs provision in the school and to ensure that the full governing body is kept informed about how the school is meeting statutory requirements. At Flookburgh C.E. School this role is undertaken by Mrs Janet Mardon who will meet regularly with the Headteacher, Mrs Pett, who is also the Special Educational Needs and Disabilities Co-ordinator (SENDCo).

The SENDCo will work closely with the Special Educational Needs Governor and staff to ensure the effective day-to-day operation of this policy. The SENDCo will identify areas for development in special educational needs and contribute to the school's development plan.

The SENDCo's role is to monitor the Inclusion and SEN policy and report termly to the governing body on its effectiveness; monitor and assess inclusive provision; identify barriers to learning and provide staff with appropriate strategies; share inclusive expertise with, and support the professional development of classroom teachers and Teaching Assistants; purchase appropriate resources; monitor pupils progress; liaise with parents; co-ordinate cross phase/ cross school transition and to co-ordinate external specialist provision.

The Head teacher manages the funding of both PPG and LAC and is also responsible for monitoring the progress of Pupil Premium Grant (PPG) children and Looked After

children (LAC). The headteacher is the member of staff responsible for meeting the medical needs of pupils and is responsible for safeguarding and child protection.

All teachers are responsible for meeting the needs of all pupils in their class. Every teacher is a teacher of children with special educational needs. All teaching and teaching assistant staff will be involved in the formulation of this policy. They are responsible for differentiating the curriculum for pupils with special educational needs and will monitor their progress. All teachers, who have responsibility for areas of the curriculum, will review and monitor the progress made by pupils in their subject area and the effectiveness of resources and other curriculum material. All staff will work closely with the SENDCo.

Admissions

Pupils with Special Educational Needs and/ or Disabilities will be admitted to Flookburgh C.E. School in line with the school's admission policy. The school is aware of the statutory requirements of the SEN and Disability Act and will meet the Act's requirements. The school will use their induction meetings to work closely with parents to ascertain whether a child has been identified as having special educational needs at early years action or early years action plus.

Accessibility

Please see separate Accessibility Plan

Identification Assessment and Reviews

All children's progress is rigorously monitored throughout school. We use data that is collected using standardised assessments and SATs tests, alongside teacher observations and assessments to identify and track the progress of all children, including those with Additional Needs. Children identified as having SEN are paced on the SEND register and will receive support from staff through the writing of an Individual Pupil Plan (IPP). These are written by the class teacher, with advice/support from the SENDCo as needed. The IPP is shared with parents and child and changes made as appropriate. The IPP is monitored and the targets changed as appropriate to the child's progress against the targets.

The SENDCo and Teaching Assistants also use a range of diagnostic assessments to provide more detailed analysis of a child's strengths and difficulties. Increasingly the Early Help and CAF checklist are used to identify areas where there may be concern. If the child has involvement from outside agencies e.g. speech and language therapy, the advice given by these professionals will be acted upon through general classroom practice, small group work and IPP activities.

It is the responsibility of the SENDCo to ensure that all aspects of the Code of Practice are followed in our school.

Each teacher has access to information about all pupils within the class and SEN Register. It is the responsibility of the Class Teacher in consultation with the SENDCo and Teaching Assistants to ensure that an Individual Pupil Plan is in place for children with Special Educational Needs. This is reviewed termly. Children who have an

Education Health and Care Plan (EHP) will have an Annual Review of their needs and any additional provision made by the LA.

Children whose additional needs are related to attendance, social and/or behaviour difficulties may alternatively have a Behaviour Management Plan or a CAF. These are the responsibility of the SENDCo alongside external agencies.

On Entry – When children are first admitted to school EYFS staff will take note of assessment information from nursery and baseline assessment.

Teacher Referral – If a teacher has a concern about a child they bring it to the attention of the Head teacher or the SENDCo.

Curriculum and assessment monitoring – The curriculum co-ordinators, SENDCo and Head teacher will monitor the attainment and progress of pupils with special educational needs as part of their role. They will ensure that the SENDCo is kept fully informed and if they have a concern they will bring it to the attention of the SENDCo via pupil progress meetings (with the Head teacher). The SENDCo will monitor progress to inform how effective interventions have been and to identify next steps to support pupils.

Parents of all pupils and pupils are informed formally of the progress made at a termly parents evening and in an annual written report. Staff will discuss with both parents and pupils their progress on a more informal basis as and when appropriate or required.

How a child is placed on the SEN Register or Additional Need Register– If a child's performance is below age-related expectation and they fail to make adequate progress the school will carefully monitor the attainment and achievement of the child. The child will access whole class teaching, small group work and some 1-1 tutoring, as appropriate. The class teacher and SENDCo will identify barriers to learning that effect the child's progress.

If, despite intervention a child does not make adequate progress a child may be placed on the SEND Register if parents and staff feel that the child may have an underlying special educational need.

The school defines adequate progress as being able to work within Year group expectations and not 'falling behind'.

Movement between stages – If a pupil fails to make adequate progress despite the additional support which the school gives at school action then outside support will be requested using the Early Help form.

IPP Reviews – IPPs will be reviewed termly and the IPP will be discussed as part of the termly parents meeting. Parents will be sent a copy of the reviewed IPP and the new IPP and parents views will be welcomed.

EHC plan Reviews – If a child has an Education Health and Care Plan the school will hold an Annual Review each year. All children with Statements will have them

We recognise and support children who have needs other than those of SEND, which may impact on progress, attainment or well-being, including;

- Health and Welfare
- Attendance and Punctuality
- EAL
- Being in receipt of the Pupil Premium Grant
- Being a Looked after child
- Being the child of a Serviceman/woman.
- Access to the Curriculum and the full life of the school

Strategies which are used to enable access for all children to the National Curriculum are:

- Differentiation of the curriculum to match tasks to ability.
- Grouping of children according to phonic ability.
- Use of a range of teaching styles which recognise the individual learning styles of the children in the class.
- Use of TAs to provide additional support.
- Small withdrawal group and 1-1 teaching.
- Accessibility to resources to support pupils with sensory or physical difficulties
- Alternative means of accessing the curriculum through ICT, and use of specialist equipment
- Peer group support through mixed ability grouping, paired reading and collaborative working.
- Use of Team Teach techniques within the classroom and as part of the whole school behaviour policy.
- Access to extracurricular clubs, and to the social life of the school.
- Access to all staff for both children and parents
- INSET for all staff on the needs of children with SEND.
- The SENDCo is responsible, alongside class teachers, in ensuring that access arrangements are in place for children taking tests – internal and statutory.
- The school's policy on Managing Pupils with Medical Conditions is also available on the school website.

Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions.

The school recognises that pupils at school with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and physical education. Some children with medical conditions may also be disabled and where this is the case the school will comply with its duties under the Equality Act 2010.

Some may also have a SEND and may have statement or Education Health and Care (EHC) Plan which brings together health and social care needs, as well as their special educational needs provision and the SEND Code of Practice (2014) is followed.

If a child has a medical need that requires them to be supported within school the Inclusion Manager will liaise with the appropriate medical and health professionals

to draw up a Health Care Plan, alongside the parents and child. This plan will be reviewed annually or sooner if circumstances or advice changes. Staff who are to be involved in supporting children with medical needs will receive necessary training to support the child in accessing education or administering medicines if appropriate.

More information about supporting pupils with medical conditions can be found in our Managing Medical needs and Medicines policy on the school website or available from the SENCO.

Training and Resources

Resources

The governors will ensure that the needs of pupils are met by employing a SENDCo.

The governors will ensure that finances are set aside from school budget to fund the support of children with SEN.

The Head and SENDCo will use the child's Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) to identify the areas of pupil need and make appropriate provision.

Time will be identified for staff to review pupil progress, discuss pupil curriculum needs and to transfer information between classes.

The governors will ensure that finances are set aside to develop resources in curriculum areas. In addition, the governors will ensure that staff are kept fully up to date about SEN issues and undertake training.

The governors will ensure that they are kept fully abreast of their statutory duties by attending training and receiving regular updates from the Head/SENCO.

The SENCO and Head will keep fully up to date about special educational needs issues through attendance at training and cluster meetings. In addition, the SENCO will develop her skills through attendance at specialist training discussions with outside specialists.

The Literacy and Numeracy Subject Leaders will keep up to date about provision for all children through attending relevant training and cluster meetings. They will be kept up to date about special educational needs through these means and through discussion with the SENCO.

All teaching staff will be kept up to date informally by the Head/SENCO and formally at staff meetings and training.

Teaching Assistants who support individual pupils and groups of pupils need to have a wide range of curriculum and special educational needs knowledge. This will be regularly updated by attending INSET days, staff meetings, and with informal meetings with SENCO and other members of the teaching staff. Training needs will be decided based on the needs of the children within the school or who will shortly be joining the school.

Outside Agencies including Health Services

Flookburgh CE School has good working relationships with a wide range of outside agencies. These include:

Education – Educational Psychologist, Educational Welfare Officer, Specialist Teachers (Behaviour, autism, visual impairment, hearing impairment, EAL and speech and language) and SLRP Counsellor.

Health – School Nurse, Physiotherapy, Occupational Therapy, Community Nurse, Health Visitor, CAMHS, Speech and Language Therapy, Diabetes Nurse and Community Nurse

Social and Family - Children's Services, Young Carers, Parent Partnership, Action for Children, Barnardo's

Information about how the school meets the needs of pupils with SEN and wider support available can be found on the school website entitled Local Offer.

Parent partnership

The knowledge, views and first-hand experience parents have regarding their children is valued for the contribution it makes to their child's education. Parents are seen as partners in the educational process. All parents are welcome to contact the school if they have any concerns with regard to inclusive educational provision. When discussing provision for any child with additional needs, teachers will always involve parents through regular discussion at Parents evening or through arranging an individual review meeting.

Links

At Year 6 transition the SENCO provides information on request to the local feeder Secondary Schools about children with SEN who have chosen to go there. For pupils with an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP) the SENDCo arranges a meeting with the SENDCo from the chosen secondary school to attend the Year 5 and Year 6 Annual Review.

Storing and Managing Information

All information in relation to SEN is kept in a locked filing cabinet and is only shared with staff that work with the child. When a child is transferred to another school that information will be shared with the next school. Any information about the child which is no longer needed is placed in the confidential waste bin for destruction.

Bullying

At Flookburgh CE School we believe that all pupils and staff have the right to feel happy, safe and included. Everyone has the right to work in an environment without harassment, intimidation or fear.

All bullying, of any sort, is therefore unacceptable and will not be tolerated.

We recognise the effects that bullying can have on pupil's feelings of worth and their school work. The school community will actively promote an anti-bullying

environment and will support and protect pupils who experience any sort of bullying.

Information about how we educate or children to prevent bullying and our response to it when it happens is detailed in our Anti Bullying Policy available from the school on request.

Evaluating of the policy

This policy will be reviewed annually at the end of the academic year. Policy evaluation will focus on: how far the aims and objectives of the policy have been met; how effective the policy has been in relation to the resources allocated; the attainment, achievement and progress of pupils.

In the light of the findings the policy is revised and amended accordingly.

Complaints

Any complaints would follow the school complaints procedure as outlined in the Complaints Policy.

Under the SEN and Disability Act 2001 parents can request the services of an independent Disagreement resolution.